

## CURRICULUM VITAE



### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Name Paolo Ragonese

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Country Italy

Date of birth January, 21st 1968

### POSITION, WORK EXPERIENCE

**Date** November 3<sup>rd</sup> 2025 to present

Institution Saint Camillus International University

Working activity Associate Professor of Neurology; Departmental School of Medicine and Health Sciences

Date 31 Dicembre 2017 to November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2025

**Date** November 11th 2025

Working activity Clinical Neurologist and Coordinating clinician of the Multiple Sclerosis center at the Neurology Unit of the “Fondazione Giglio” Cefalù Hospital.

Institution University of Palermo

University Department Department of Biomedicine, Neurosciences and advanced Diagnostics;

Place, Istitution Associate Professor of Neurology  
Department of Biomedicine, Neurosciences and advanced Diagnostics, University of Palermo, Italy

Clinical Neurologist at the Neurology Unit,  
Department of Emergency; Palermo University Hospital  
(Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Policlinico “Paolo Giaccone”), Palermo; Italy

CIR “Migrare” (Interdepartmental Research Center for Migration studies) University of Palermo;

Centro Interdipartimentale di Ricerca per la valorizzazione del corpo donato alla scienza (Interdepartmental Research Center for body donation to Science)

Years **2006 to 2017**

Place, Istitution Department of Experimental Biomedicine and Clinical Neurosciences; University of Palermo, Italy

Aggregate Professor of Neurology (Ricercatore Universitario),

and Clinical Neurologist at the Neurology and Neurophysiopathology Unit, Department of Emergency; Palermo University Hospital (Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Policlinico "Paolo Giaccone"), Palermo; Italy

Years **2004-2006**

Place, Istitution Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Policlinico "Paolo Giaccone", Palermo

Department of Clinical Neurosciences, University of Palermo

Clinical Neurologist at the and at the Unit for research and treatment of Multiple sclerosis and demyelinating disease, University of Palermo

Years **2002-2005**

Place, Istitution University of Palermo

PhD degree in Neurosciences

Years **1999-2002**

Place, Istitution University of Palermo

Research fellow

Years **1996-1997**

*Place, Istitution* AIAS Salemi (TP), Italy; (Associazione Italiana Assistenza Spastici). Rehabilitation center

Type of work Consultant Neurologist and Head of the local Neurological rehabilitation center

**STUDIES, QUALIFICATION  
AND TEACHING**

Date **2024 November**

Institution *Italian Ministry of University; Italian National qualification (**Abilitazione Scientifica Nazionale ASN**) for full Professor of Neurology (MEDS 12-A; former 06/D6)*

Year 2022-2023

**Qualification**

**Year**

Institution Milan, **Bocconi University**; SDA Bocconi School of Management

Qualification EPMBHA: Executive Program in Management of Brain Health (graduation March 2024)

**2012-2014**

Italian Ministry of University and Research (MIUR)

Years ASN (Abilitazione Scientifica Nazionale): qualification as Associate Professor of Neurology

**Teaching**

**2006**

University of Palermo

Neurology

Place, Institution Aggregate Professor of Neurology (Ricercatore Universitario)

Years **2023 to 2025**: Master degree in palliative care; University of Palermo

**Institution**

**2025 – to present**

Unicamillus, Saint Camillus International University of Health Sciences; Rome: Neurology at the University degree in Medicine, and Master's Degree in Dentistry and Dental Prosthetics.

**Course**

**2025 to present**

Unicamillus International University in Rome

Neurology at the Degree in *Dentistry and Dental  
Prosthetics*.

**2019 to 2025**

Teaching:

- University of Palermo: Neurology at the University degree in Medicine, University of Palermo;
- Study of coma: clinical and instrumental. University of Palermo: University degree in Neuropathology
- Neuroscience and Neurology in Speech and Language therapy University degree, University of Palermo;
- Myelin Diseases, Neuro oncology and Neuroendocrinology at the Board in Neurology School (Scuola di Specializzazione in Neurologia)
- II level University Master in Palliative care; University of Palermo

Qualification	<b>2006 to 2019</b>
Year	University of Palermo
Institution	<b>Faculty member:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- School of Medicine (Neurology), University of Palermo;</li><li>- Neuroscience and Neurology in Speech and Language therapy University degree, University of Palermo;</li><li>- Myelin Diseases and Neuroendocrinology at the Board in Neurology School (Scuola di Specializzazione in Neurologia)</li><li>- Neurology at the Board in Pediatrics (Scuola di Specializzazione in Pediatria), University of Palermo, Italy.</li></ul>
Qualification	<b>2002-2005</b>
Years	University of Palermo
Institution	Neuroscience
Degree	PhD in Neurosciences
Institution	<b>2000-2002</b>
Year	University of Palermo
Institution	Fellowship in Neuroscience
<i>Languages</i>	<b>1992-1996</b>

	University of Palermo
<b>ORGANIZATION OF MEETING, COURSES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES</b>	Board in Neurology (Specializzazione in Neurologia) (summa cum laude)
<b>OTHER STUDIES AND COURSES</b>	University of Palermo
<b>PARTICIPATION OR COORDINATION OF RESEARCH GRANTS</b>	<b>1986-1992</b> University Degree in Medicine (summa cum laude)
<b>TEACHING ACTIVITY</b>	University of Palermo, Italy
<b>CLINICAL TRIALS PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>Italian (native speaking)</b>
<b>Others</b>	English-B2: Writing competences fluent Speaking moderately fluent Reading fluent

**Other position or  
Honours**

**November 2025 to present:** Co-Chair of the Neuroepidemiology panel of the European Academy of Neurology

**November 2025 to present:** Italian Neuroepidemiological Association (AINEP) secretary panel representative

**2025 to present:** Committee member of the “**Centro Studi della Società Italiana di Neurologia (SIN)**”.

**2024 to 2026:** representative delegate by the Italian Neurological Society (SIN) at the European Academy of Neurology for the Neuroepidemiology panel.

**2021 to 2025:** Management group member of the Neuroepidemiology panel of the European Academy of Neurology.

**2017, 2019, 2022, 2024:** co-director of the courses “Neuroepidemiology: Principles and Applications” at the International Center for Scientific Culture “E. Maiorana”, Erice (TP), Italy.

**Coordination or participation as faculty, speaker, or chairmen of several scientific events;** neurological meetings, congresses, courses and Neuroepidemiologic events (meetings, congresses, courses) both of national or international level.

**2025: Local scientific coordinator of the annual JAMS congress:** Junior Academy for Multiple Sclerosis

**2025:** designato referente presso il **Centro Studi della Società Italiana di Neurologia (SIN)** per la “rete dei centri collaborativi ed epidemiologia”.

**2024 to present:** representative delegate by the Italian Neurological Society (SIN) at the European Academy of Neurology for the Neuroepidemiology panel.

**2023:** Scientific coordinator of the annual congress of the **AINI** (Italian association of Neuroimmunology)

**2021 to present:** Management group member of the Neuroepidemiology panel of the European Academy of Neurology.

**Member of the steering committee** of the RIREMS study group (Rising Italian Researchers in Multiple Sclerosis) for the **development of informed consents forms for the treatment of multiple sclerosis**, endorsed by the Italian Neurological Society.

**Member of the external reviewers panel** for the validation of the Italian Neurological Society guidelines for the diagnosis and management of Multiple Sclerosis.

**2017, 2019, 2022, 2024:** co-director of the courses “Neuroepidemiology: Principles and Applications” at the International Center for Scientific Culture “E. Maiorana”, Erice (TP), Italy.

**2015-2018:** panel member of the Neuroepidemiology panel of the Neuroepidemiology research group of the Italian Neurological Society.

Individual member of the EAN, SIN (Italian Neurological Society), AINI (Associazione Italiana di Neuroimmunologia), NEP (associazione Italiana di Neuroepidemiologia).

**2006, 2008, 2011, 2014, 2017:** “faculty member” of the courses “Neuroepidemiology: Principles and Applications” at the International Center for Scientific Culture “E. Maiorana”, Erice (TP), Italy.

**2019-2020: PI** of the Italian multicenter research project Miglt: Migration and multiple Sclerosis.

**2016:** Scientific coordinator of the meeting: “Approccio multidisciplinare al paziente affetto da Sclerosi Multipla: aspetti pratici. (Taormina, Italy; 1 Aprile 2016).

**2014** Scientific coordinator of the National meeting: “MS Young. The changing therapeutic scenario of multiple sclerosis: practic and gender related issues. (Palermo, Italy, 26-27 Giugno 2014).

Member of the Italian Multiple Sclerosis study group of the Italian Neurological Society .

**Editorial Board member** of the following Journals:

Therapeutic Advances in Neurological Disorders

Frontiers in Neurology

International Journal of Molecular Sciences

BMC Neurology

**Invited speaker at:**

National Italian Neurological society annual congress

Italian Congress of the Neuroepidemiological society

National meetings on several Neurological and Multiple Sclerosis topics

2021: National annual congress of the Italian Association of Clinical Neurologists

2022: Regional annual meeting of the Sicilian section of the Italian Neurological Society (SIN)

**University of Verona.** Invited seminar on: The role of ethnicity and native country income in Multiple Sclerosis. June 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2022.

**Junior Academy for Multiple Sclerosis (National neurological events):** 2018, 2019, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024. Invited as speaker and as session chairman.

**Chairman session at:**

European Academy congress in 2019, 2021, 2022, 2024

Italian Neurological annual congress

Italian National neurological events

**Reviewer** for research grant: FIRB (Future in Research, Italian), MIUR (Italian Ministry of University and Research), Fellowship grant and program (University of Firenze, Italy); FISM grants (Italian Federation for Multiple Sclerosis); PhD review for the University of Verona, Catanzaro, Firenze, Groeningen (NL)

**Reviewer for several international Journal:**

Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry, Multiple

Sclerosis Journal, European Journal of Neurology, Neurological Sciences, BMC Neurology, Frontiers in Neurology, etc.

**Abstract reviewer for the European Academy annual congress** (2019, 2020, 2022, 2024, 2025).

**2013-2015:** HTA (health technology assessment team) member at the University Hospital (AOUP Policlinico) of Palermo, Italy.

**2000:** Course participation "Neuroepidemiology: principles and applications" presso la School of Byophysics A. Borsellino, Erice, Trapani.

**1998:** Visiting Physician Program: "Multiple Sclerosis Post-Graduate Course" at the Baylor College of Medicine di Houston, Texas (U.S.A.).

**1996:** Erasmus University" di Rotterdam (NL); course "Advances in Epidemiology and Genetics of Neurologic Diseases".

**1996:** "Johns Hopkins University" di Baltimora, Maryland (U.S.A.) summer school in: "Clinical trials: Issues and controversies" and "Principles of Epidemiology".

#### **OTHER INFORMATION**

##### **Research interest:**

- 1) Epidemiology of Neurological diseases;
- 2) Descriptive and analytical Epidemiology of Multiple Sclerosis; 3) Descriptive and analytical Epidemiology of other Neurological diseases (Motor Neuron diseases, Parkinson and parkinsonisms, Essential tremor, Cerebrovascolari diseases and Stroke);
- 4) Utility of biological markers in diagnosis and prognosis of multiple sclerosis;
- 5) Comorbidity studies and prognosis of multiple sclerosis;
- 6) Natural history studies of multiple sclerosis and other neurological diseases.

Dr. Ragonese is first author or co-author of more than 141 published papers, as well as of original contribution on proceedings of national or international volumes.

Il sottoscritto è a conoscenza che, ai sensi dell'art. 26 della legge 15/68, le dichiarazioni mendaci, la falsità negli atti e l'uso di atti falsi sono puniti ai sensi del codice penale e delle leggi speciali. Inoltre, il sottoscritto autorizza al trattamento dei dati personali, secondo quanto previsto dalla legge 196/03.

Palermo, 16 Ottobre 2025

Paolo Ragonese

## Elenco pubblicazioni indicizzate

1. Balistreri CR, Magro D, Scola L, Aridon P, Ragonese P, Dos Santos Mendes FA, Schirò G, D'Amelio M. Shed Syndecans (1-3), ELA-32, BDNF, NLR, and hs-CRP in Parkinson's Disease: Appropriate Diagnostic and Prognostic Biomarkers When Combined in a Unique Panel. *Int J Mol Sci.* 2025 May 8;26(10):4503. doi: 10.3390/ijms26104503. PMID: 40429647; PMCID: PMC12110990.
2. Iacono S, Schirò G, Aridon P, Andolina M, Sorbello G, Calì A, D'Amelio M, Salemi G, Ragonese P. Performance of a Modified Version of the Charlson Comorbidity Index in Predicting Multiple Sclerosis Disability Accrual. *Neuroepidemiology.* 2025 Apr 25:1-11. doi: 10.1159/000539829. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 40288366.
3. Agnello L, Gambino CM, Ciaccio AM, Salemi G, Brighina F, Ragonese P, Piccoli T, Blandino V, Di Stefano V, Cacciabauda F, Masucci A, Vassallo R, Scazzone C, Del Ben F, Ciaccio M. The value of serum glial fibrillary acidic protein as a biomarker of astrogliosis in different neurological diseases. *Clin Chim Acta.* 2025 May 15;572:120248. doi: 10.1016/j.cca.2025.120248. Epub 2025 Mar 18. PMID: 40113024.
4. Schirò G, Iacono S, Andolina M, Sorbello G, Calì A, Gentile E, D'Amelio M, Aridon P, Salemi G, Ragonese P. The Impact of In-Hospital Disease Modifying Treatments on Mental and Physical Burden in Caregiver of Patients With MS. *Ann Clin Transl Neurol.* 2025 May;12(5):958-965. doi: 10.1002/acn3.70026. Epub 2025 Mar 10. PMID: 40065529; PMCID: PMC12093349.
5. Nociti V, Romozzi M, Prosperini L, Clerici VT, Ragonese P, Gallo A, Maniscalco GT, Di Filippo M, Buscarinu MC, Lorefice L, Pinardi F, Gajofatto A, Cavalla P, Buttari F, Ferraro D, De Luca G, Solaro C, Gasperini C, Cocco E; RIREMS Study Group. Effect of autoimmune comorbidities on multiple sclerosis course: An observational multicenter study. *Eur J Neurol.* 2025 Jan;32(1):e70019. doi: 10.1111/ene.70019. PMID: 39722573; PMCID: PMC11669769.
6. Landi D, Bartolomeo S, Bovis F, Amato MP, Bonavita S, Borriello G, Buccafusca M, Bucello S, Cavalla P, Cellerino M, Centonze D, Cocco E, Conte A, Cortese A, D'Amico E, Di Filippo M, Docimo R, Fantozzi R, Ferraro E, Filippi M, Foschi M, Gallo A, Granella F, Ianniello A, Lanzillo R, Lorefice L, Lucchini M, Lus G, Mataluni G, Mirabella M, Moiola L, Napoli F, Nicoletti CG, Patti F, Ragonese P, Realmuto S, Schirò G, Signoriello E, Sinisi L, Stromillo ML, Tomassini V, Vecchio D, Sormani MP, Marfia GA. Maternal and fetal outcomes in an Italian multicentric cohort of women with multiple sclerosis exposed to dimethyl fumarate during pregnancy. *Mult Scler.* 2024 Oct;30(11-12):1503-1513. doi: 10.1177/13524585241274600. Epub 2024 Sep 12. PMID: 39263885.
7. Schirò G, Iacono S, Salemi G, Ragonese P. The pharmacological management of myelin oligodendrocyte glycoprotein-immunoglobulin G associated disease (MOGAD): an update of the literature. *Expert Rev Neurother.* 2024 Oct;24(10):985-996. doi: 10.1080/14737175.2024.2385941. Epub 2024 Aug 7. PMID: 39110029.
8. Iacono S, Schirò G, Salemi G, Scirè E, Aridon P, Melfa M, Andolina M, Sorbello G, Calì A, Brighina F, D'Amelio M, Ragonese P. Efficacy and Safety of

- Rescue Treatment with Plasma Exchange in Patients with Acute Inflammatory Neurological Disorders: A Single Center Experience. *Neurol Int.* 2024 Jul 10;16(4):761-775. doi: 10.3390/neurolint16040056. PMID: 39051217; PMCID: PMC11270162.
9. Amato A, Proia P, Alioto A, Rossi C, Pagliaro A, Ragonese P, Schirò G, Salemi G, Caldarella R, Vasto S, Nowak R, Kostrzewa-Nowak D, Musumeci G, Baldassano S. High-intensity interval training improves bone remodeling, lipid profile, and physical function in multiple sclerosis patients. *Sci Rep.* 2024 Jul 13;14(1):16195. doi: 10.1038/s41598-024-66448-5. PMID: 39003295; PMCID: PMC11246443.
  10. Chisari CG, Aguglia U, Amato MP, Bergamaschi R, Bertolotto A, Bonavita S, Morra VB, Cavalla P, Cocco E, Conte A, Cottone S, De Luca G, Di Sapio A, Filippi M, Gallo A, Gasperini C, Granella F, Lus G, Maimone D, Maniscalco GT, Marfia G, Moiola L, Paolicelli D, Pesci I, Ragonese P, Rovaris M, Salemi G, Solaro C, Totaro R, Trojano M, Vianello M, Zaffaroni M, Lepore V, Patti F; Italian MS Register Study Group. Long-term effectiveness of natalizumab in secondary progressive multiple sclerosis: A propensity-matched study. *Neurotherapeutics.* 2024 Jul;21(4):e00363. doi: 10.1016/j.neurot.2024.e00363. Epub 2024 May 7. PMID: 38714462; PMCID: PMC11284548.
  11. Aprea MG, Schiavetti I, Portaccio E, Ballerini C, Bonavita S, Buscarinu M, Calabrese M, Cavalla P, Cellerino M, Cordioli C, Dattola V, De Biase S, De Meo E, Fantozzi R, Gallo A, Iasevoli L, Karabudak R, Landi D, Lorefice L, Moiola L, Ragonese P, Ruscica F, Sen S, Sinisi L, Signoriello E, Toscano S, Verrengia E, Siva A, Masciulli C, Sormani MP, Amato MP. Impact of COVID-19 on pregnancy and fetal outcomes in women with multiple sclerosis. *Mult Scler.* 2024 May;30(6):707-713. doi: 10.1177/13524585241232266. Epub 2024 Mar 8. PMID: 38456445.
  12. Ferreira VR, Brayne C, Ragonese P, Ketzoian C, Piccioli M, Tinti L, Casali C, di Lorenzo C, Ramos C, Azevedo J, Gomes A, Stewart R, Haas H, Hoppenbrouwer S, Metting E, Gallo V. A Delphi consensus to identify the key screening tests/questions for a digital neurological examination for epidemiological research. *J Neurol.* 2024 May;271(5):2694-2703. doi: 10.1007/s00415-024-12254-y. Epub 2024 Feb 20. PMID: 38378908; PMCID: PMC11055750.
  13. Bianchi A, Matranga D, Patti F, Maniscalco L, Pilotto S, Di Filippo M, Zaffaroni M, Annovazzi P, Bertolotto A, Gasperini C, Quartuccio E, Centonze D, Fantozzi R, Gajofatto A, Gobbin F, Landi D, Granella F, Buccafusca M, Marfia GA, Chisari C, Naldi P, Bergamaschi R, Greco G, Zarbo IR, Rizzo V, Ulivelli M, Bezzini D, Florio L, Turazzini M, Di Gregorio M, Pugliatti M, Salemi G, Ragonese P; the MS-MigIT Study Group. The role of ethnicity and native-country income in multiple sclerosis: the Italian multicentre study (MS-MigIT). *J Neurol.* 2024 May;271(5):2182-2194. doi: 10.1007/s00415-024-12214-6. Epub 2024 Feb 16. PMID: 38366072; PMCID: PMC11055772.
  14. Iaffaldano P, Lucisano G, Guerra T, Patti F, Cocco E, De Luca G, Brescia Morra V, Pozzilli C, Zaffaroni M, Ferraro D, Gasperini C, Salemi G, Bergamaschi R, Lus G, Inglese M, Romano S, Bellantonio P, Di Monte E, Maniscalco GT, Conte A, Lugaresi A, Vianello M, Torri Clerici VLA, Di Sapio A, Pesci I, Granella F,

- Totaro R, Marfia GA, Danni MC, Cavalla P, Valentino P, Aguglia U, Montepietra S, Ferraro E, Protti A, Spitaleri D, Avolio C, De Riz M, Maimone D, Cavaletti G, Gazzola P, Tedeschi G, Sessa M, Rovaris M, Di Palma F, Gatto M, Cargnelutti D, De Robertis F, Logullo FO, Rini A, Meucci G, Ardito B, Banfi P, Nasuelli D, Paolicelli D, Rocca MA, Portaccio E, Chisari CG, Fenu G, Onofrij M, Carotenuto A, Ruggieri S, Tortorella C, Ragonese P, Nica M, Amato MP, Filippi M, Trojano M; Italian MS Register. Evaluation of drivers of treatment switch in relapsing multiple sclerosis: a study from the Italian MS Registry. *J Neurol*. 2024 Mar;271(3):1150-1159. doi: 10.1007/s00415-023-12137-8. Epub 2023 Dec 22. PMID: 38135850.
15. Schirò G, Iacono S, Andolina M, Bianchi A, Ragonese P, Salemi G. Tocilizumab treatment in MOGAD: a case report and literature review. *Neurol Sci*. 2024 Apr;45(4):1429-1436. doi: 10.1007/s10072-023-07189-7. Epub 2023 Nov 27. PMID: 38010585; PMCID: PMC10942923.
  16. Bisecco A, Matrone F, Capobianco M, De Luca G, Filippi M, Granella F, Lus G, Marfia GA, Mirabella M, Patti F, Trojano M, Mascolo A, Copetti M, Tedeschi G, Gallo A; OCREVID study group on behalf of the Italian MS Register. COVID-19 outbreak in Italy: an opportunity to evaluate extended interval dosing of ocrelizumab in MS patients. *J Neurol*. 2024 Feb;271(2):699-710. doi: 10.1007/s00415-023-12084-4. Epub 2023 Nov 20. PMID: 37982852; PMCID: PMC10827970.
  17. Di Filippo M, Ferraro D, Ragonese P, Prosperini L, Maniscalco GT, Gallo A, Cavalla P, Lorefice L, Nociti V, Di Sabatino E, Clerico M, Guaschino C, Radaelli M, Fantozzi R, Buttari F, Laroni A, Gajofatto A, Calabrese M, Malucchi S, Paolicelli D, De Luca G, Tomassini V, Lanzillo R, Moccia M, Solaro C, Cocco E, Gasperini C, Tortorella C; RIREMS (Rising Researchers in MS) group. SARS-CoV-2 vaccination and multiple sclerosis: a large multicentric study on relapse risk after the third booster dose. *J Neurol*. 2024 Jan;271(1):24-31. doi: 10.1007/s00415-023-12034-0. Epub 2023 Nov 3. PMID: 37922069; PMCID: PMC10769943.
  18. Carbone L, Landi D, Di Girolamo R, Anserini P, Centonze D, Marfia GA, Alviggi C; Interdisciplinary Group for Fertility in Multiple Sclerosis (IGFMS). Optimizing the "Time to pregnancy" in women with multiple sclerosis: the OPTIMUS Delphi survey. *Front Neurol*. 2023 Oct 6;14:1255496. doi: 10.3389/fneur.2023.1255496. PMID: 37869135; PMCID: PMC10588727.
  19. Shekarkar Azgomi M, La Manna MP, Badami GD, Ragonese P, Trizzino A, Dieli F, Caccamo N. Correction: Shekarkar Azgomi et al. A Rapid and Simple Multiparameter Assay to Quantify Spike-Specific CD4 and CD8 T Cells after SARS-CoV-2 Vaccination: A Preliminary Report. *Biomedicines* 2021, *9*, 1576. *Biomedicines*. 2023 Aug 25;11(9):2378. doi: 10.3390/biomedicines11092378. Erratum for: *Biomedicines*. 2021 Oct 29;9(11):1576. doi: 10.3390/biomedicines9111576. PMID: 37761034; PMCID: PMC10487874.
  20. Iacono S, Schirò G, Davì C, Mastrilli S, Abbott M, Guajana F, Arnao V, Aridon P, Ragonese P, Gagliardo C, Colomba C, Scichilone N, D'Amelio M. COVID-19 and neurological disorders: what might connect Parkinson's disease to SARS-CoV-2 infection. *Front Neurol*. 2023 May 18;14:1172416. doi:

10.3389/fneur.2023.1172416. PMID: 37273689; PMCID: PMC10232873.

21. Capuano R, Prosperini L, Altieri M, Loreface L, Fantozzi R, Cavalla P, Guaschino C, Radaelli M, Cordioli C, Nociti V, Boffa L, Ragonese P, Di Gregorio M, Pinardi F, Torri Clerici V, De Luca G, Gajofatto A, Paolicelli D, Tortorella C, Gasperini C, Solaro C, Cocco E, Bisecco A, Gallo A. Symptomatic COVID-19 course and outcomes after three mRNA vaccine doses in multiple sclerosis patients treated with high-efficacy DMTs. *Mult Scler.* 2023 Jun;29(7):856-865. doi: 10.1177/13524585231167515. Epub 2023 May 11. PMID: 37165941; PMCID: PMC10183344.
22. Iacono S, Piccoli T, Aridon P, Schirò G, Blandino V, Tarantino D, Agnello L, Ciaccio M, Ragonese P, Salemi G. Evaluation of serum and cerebrospinal fluid biomarkers after vaccination against SARS-CoV-2. *Ann Clin Transl Neurol.* 2023 Jun;10(6):1025-1034. doi: 10.1002/acn3.51785. Epub 2023 May 4. PMID: 37139906; PMCID: PMC10270270.
23. Arena S, Chisari CG, Toscano S, Bucello S, Grimaldi LM, Ragonese P, Realmuto S, Cottone S, Maimone D, Finocchiaro C, Reitano P, Patti F. Real-World Effectiveness of Cladribine for Patients with Multiple Sclerosis: A Sicilian Multicentric Experience (Rewind Study). *Curr Neuropharmacol.* 2024;22(7):1271-1283. doi: 10.2174/1570159X21666230322140711. PMID: 36946484; PMCID: PMC10964096.
24. Bianchi A, Aprile M, Schirò G, Gasparro C, Iacono S, Andolina M, Marrale M, Gattuso I, La Tona G, Midiri M, Gagliardo C, Salemi G, Ragonese P. Microchimerism in multiple sclerosis: The association between sex of offspring and MRI features in women with multiple sclerosis. *Front Neurosci.* 2023 Feb 7;17:1091955. doi: 10.3389/fnins.2023.1091955. PMID: 36824218; PMCID: PMC9941336.
25. Rocca WA, Ragonese P, D'Ameilo M, Savettieri G. Teaching Research Methods to Young Neurologists: The Erice International Courses. *J Mov Disord.* 2022 Sep;15(3):227-231. doi: 10.14802/jmd.22130. Epub 2022 Sep 22. PMID: 36202209; PMCID: PMC9536919.
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